

SOMERVILLE PRIMARY SCHOOL PSHE

	AUTUMN		SPRING		SUMMER	
	Being Me in My World	Celebrating differences	Dreams and Goals	Healthy Me	Relationships	Changing Me
F2	Know special things about themselves Know that some people are different from themselves Know how happiness and sadness can be expressed Know that hands can be used kindly and unkindly Know that being kind is good Know they have a right to learn and play, safely and happily	 Know what being proud means and that people can be proud of different things Know that people can be good at different things Know what being unique means Know that families can be different Know that people have different homes and why they are important to them Know different ways of making friends Know different ways to stand up for myself Know the names of some emotions such as happy, sad, frightened, angry Know that they don't have to be 'the same as' to be a friend Know why having friends is important Know some 	 Know what a challenge is Know that it is important to keep trying Know what a goal is Know how to set goals and work towards them Know which words are kind Know some jobs that they might like to do when they are older Know that they must work hard now in order to be able to achieve the job they want when they are older Know when they have achieved a goal 	 Know the names for some parts of their body Know what the word 'healthy' means Know some things that they need to do to keep healthy Know that they need to exercise to keep healthy Know how to help themselves go to sleep and that sleep is good for them Know when and how to wash their hands properly Know what to do if they get lost Know how to say No to strangers 	 Know what a family is Know that different people in a family have different responsibilities (jobs) Know some of the characteristics of healthy and safe friendship Know that friends sometimes fall out Know some ways to mend a friendship Know that unkind words can never be taken back and they can hurt Know how to use Jigsaw's Calm Me to help when feeling angry Know some reasons why others get angry 	Now the names and functions of some parts of the body (see vocabulary list) Know that we grow from baby to adult Know who to talk to if they are feeling worried Know that sharing how they feel can help solve a worry Know that remembering happy times can help us move on

YEAR 1	Understand the rights and responsibilities of a member of a class Understand that their views are important Understand that their choices have consequences Understand their own rights and responsibilities with their classroom	qualities of a positive friendship • Know that people have differences and similarities • Know what bullying means • Know who to tell if they or someone else is being bullied or is feeling unhappy • Know skills to make friendships • Know that people are unique and that it is OK to be different	 Know how to set simple goals Know how to achieve a goal Know how to work well with a partner Know that tackling a challenge can stretch their learning Know how to identify obstacles which make achieving their goals difficult and work out how to overcome them Know when a goal has been achieved 	Know the difference between being healthy and unhealthy Know some ways to keep healthy Know how to make healthy lifestyle choices Know how to keep themselves clean and healthy Know that germs cause disease / illness Know that all household products, including medicines, can be harmful if not used properly Know that medicines can help them if they feel poorly Know how to keep safe	 Know that everyone's family is different Know that there are lots of different types of families Know that families are founded on belonging, love and care Know how to make a friend Know the characteristics of healthy and safe friends of healthy and how they help Know who to ask for 	 Know that animals including humans have a life cycle Know that changes happen when we grow up Know that people grow up at different rates and that is normal Know the names of male and female private body parts Know that there are correct names for private body parts and nicknames, and when to use them Know which parts of the body are private and that they belong to that person and that nobody has the right to hurt these
				Know about people who can keep them safe	community	they are worried or frightened • Know that learning brings about change
YEAR	Identifying hopes	Know there are	Know how to choose a	Know what their body	Know that everyone's	Know that life cycles exist
	and fears for the year	stereotypes about boys	realistic goal and think	needs to stay healthy	family is different	in nature
2	ahead • Understand the rights and	and girlsKnow that it is OK not to	about how to achieve itKnow that it is	Know what relaxed means	 Know that families function well when there 	Know that aging is a natural process including old-age
	responsibilities of	conform to gender	important to persevere	Know what makes them	is trust, respect, care,	Know that some changes
	class members	stereotypes	Know how to	feel relaxed / stressed	love and co-operation	are out of an individual's
	Know that it is	Know it is good to be	recognise what working	Know how medicines	Know that there are	control
	important to listen to	yourself	together well looks like	work in their bodies	lots of forms of physical	Know how their bodies
	other people	 Know that sometimes 	 Know what good 	 Know that it is 	contact within a family	have changed from when
	Understand that	people get bullied because	group working looks like	important to use	Know how to stay stop	they were a baby and that
	their own views are	of difference	 Know how to share 	medicines safely	if someone is hurting	they will continue to change

	valuable	Know the difference	success with other	Know how to make	them	as they age
	Know about	between right and wrong	people	some healthy snacks	Know some reasons	Know the physical
	rewards and	and the role that choice		Know why healthy	why friends have	differences between male
	consequences and	has to play in this		snacks are good for their	conflicts	and female bodies
	that these stem from	Know that friends can be		bodies	Know that friendships	Know the correct names for
	choices	different and still be		Know which foods given	have ups and downs and	private body parts
	 Know that positive 	friends		their bodies energy	sometimes change with	Know that private body
	choices impact	Know where to get help		,	time	parts are special and that no
	positively on self-	if being bullied			Know how to use the	one has the right to hurt
	learning and the	Know the difference			Mending Friendships or	these
	learning of others	between a one-off			Solve-it-together	Know who to ask for help if
		incident and bullying			problem-solving methods	they are worried or
					Know there are good	frightened
					secrets and worry secrets	Know there are different
					and why it is important	types of touch and that some
					to share worry secrets •	are acceptable and some are
					Know what trust is	unacceptable
YEAR	 Understand that 	 Know why families are 	 Know about specific 	Know how exercise	Know that different	 Know that in animals and
	they are important	important	people who have	affects their bodies	family members carry out	humans lots of changes
3	Know what a	 Know that everybody's 	overcome difficult	Know why their hearts	different roles or have	happen between conception
	personal goal is	family is different	challenges to achieve	and lungs are such	different responsibilities	and growing up
	 Understanding 	 Know that sometimes 	success	important organs	within the family	 Know that in nature it is
	what a challenge is	family members don't get	Know what dreams	Know that the amount	 Know that gender 	usually the female that
	 Know why rules are 	along and some reasons	and ambitions are	of calories, fat and sugar	stereotypes can be unfair	carries the baby
	needed and how	for this	important to them	that they put into their	e.g. Mum is always the	Know that in humans a
	these relate to	Know that conflict is a	Know how they can	bodies will affect their	carer, Dad always goes to	mother carries the baby in
	choices and	normal part of	best overcome learning	health	work etc	her uterus (womb) and this is
	consequences	relationships	challenges	Know that there are	Know some of the skills	where it develops
	Know that actions	Know what it means to	Know that they are	different types of drugs	of friendship, e.g. taking	Know that babies need love
	can affect others'	be a witness to bullying	responsible for their	Know that there are	turns, being a good	and care from their
	feelings	and that a witness can	own learning	things, places and people	listener	parents/carers
	Know that others	make the situation worse	Know what their own	that can be dangerous	Know some strategies	Know some of the changes
	may hold different	or better by what they do	strengths are as a	Know a range of	for keeping themselves	that happen between being a
	views	Know that some words	learner	strategies to keep	safe online	baby and a child
	Know that the	are used in hurtful ways	Know what an	themselves safe	Know how some of the	Know that the male and
	school has a shared	and that this can have	obstacle is and how they	Know when something	actions and work of	female body needs to change
	set of values	consequences	can hinder achievement	feels safe or unsafe	people around the world	at puberty so their bodies
			Know how to take	Know that their bodies	help and influence my life	can make babies when they

			steps to overcome obstacles • Know how to evaluate their own learning progress and identify how it can be better next time	are complex and need taking care of	 Know that they and all children have rights (UNCRC) Know the lives of children around the world can be different from their own 	 are adults Know some of the outside body changes that happen during puberty Know some of the changes on the inside that happen during puberty
YEAR 4	Know how individual attitudes and actions make a difference to a class Know about the different roles in the school community Know their place in the school community Know what democracy is (applied to pupil voice in school) Know that their own actions affect themselves and others Know how groups work together to reach a consensus	 Know that sometimes people make assumptions about a person because of the way they look or act Know there are influences that can affect how we judge a person or situation Know that some forms of bullying are harder to identify e.g. tactical ignoring, cyber-bullying Know what to do if they think bullying is, or might be taking place Know the reasons why witnesses sometimes join in with bullying and don't tell anyone Know that first impressions can change 	 Know what their own hopes and dreams are Know that hopes and dreams don't always come true Know that reflecting on positive and happy experiences can help them to counteract disappointment Know how to make a new plan and set new goals even if they have been disappointed Know how to work out the steps they need to take to achieve a goal Know how to work as part of a successful group • Know how to share in the success of a 	 Know how different friendship groups are formed and how they fit into them Know which friends they value most Know that there are leaders and followers in groups Know that they can take on different roles according to the situation Know the facts about smoking and its effects on health Know some of the reasons some people start to smoke Know the facts about alcohol and its effects on health, particularly the 	 Know some reasons why people feel jealousy Know that jealousy can be damaging to relationships Know that loss is a normal part of relationships Know that negative feelings are a normal part of loss Know that memories can support us when we lose a special person or animal Know that change is a natural part of relationships/ friendship Know that sometimes it is better for a friendship/ relationship to end if it is causing pogative feelings 	 Know that personal characteristics are inherited from birth parents and this is brought about by an ovum joining with a sperm Know that babies are made by a sperm joining with an ovum Know the names of the different internal and external body parts that are needed to make a baby Know how the female and male body change at puberty Know that personal hygiene is important during puberty and as an adult Know that change is a normal part of life and that some cannot be controlled and have to be accepted
	Know that having a voice and democracy benefits the school community		group	liver • Know some of the reasons some people drink alcohol • Know ways to resist when people are putting pressure on them • Know what they think is right and wrong	causing negative feelings or is unsafe	Know that change can bring about a range of different emotions

YEA 5

- Know how to face new challenges positively
- Understand how to set personal goals
- Understand the rights and responsibilities associated with being a citizen in the wider community and their country
- Know how an individual's behaviour can affect a group and the consequences of this
- Understand how democracy and having a voice benefits the school community
- Understand how to contribute towards the democratic process

- Know what culture means
 - Know that differences in culture can sometimes be a source of conflict
 - Know what racism is and why it is unacceptable
 - Know that rumour spreading is a form of bullying on and offline
 - Know external forms of support in regard to bullying e.g. Childline
 - Know that bullying can be direct and indirect
 - Know how their life is different from the lives of children in the developing world

- Know that they will need money to help them to achieve some of their dreams
- Know about a range of jobs that are carried out by people I know
- Know that different jobs pay more money than others
- Know the types of job they might like to do when they are older
- Know that young people from different cultures may have different dreams and goals
- Know that communicating with someone from a different culture means that they can learn from them and vice versa
- Know ways that they can support young people in their own culture and abroad

- Know the health risks of smoking
- Know how smoking tobacco affects the lungs, liver and heart
- Know some of the risks linked to misusing alcohol, including antisocial behaviour
- Know basic emergency procedures including the recovery position
- Know how to get help in emergency situations
- Know that the media, social media and celebrity culture promotes certain body types
- Know the different roles food can play in people's lives and know that people can develop eating problems / disorders related to body image pressure
- Know what makes a healthy lifestyle

- Know that a personality is made up of many different characteristics, qualities and attributes
- Know that belonging to an online community can have positive and negative consequences
- Know that there are rights and responsibilities in an online community or social network
- Know that there are rights and responsibilities when playing a game online
- Know that too much screen time isn't healthy
- Know how to stay safe when using technology to communicate with friends

- Know what perception means and that perceptions can be right or wrong
- Know how girls' and boys' bodies change during puberty and understand the importance of looking after themselves physically and emotionally Know that sexual intercourse can lead to conception
- Know that some people need help to conceive and might use IVF
- Know that becoming a teenager involves various changes and also brings growing responsibility

YEAR 6

- Know how to set goals for the year ahead
- Understand what fears and worries are
- Know about children's universal rights (United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child)
- Know that there are different perceptions of 'being normal' and where these might come from
- Know that being different could affect someone's life
- Know that power can play a part in a bullying or conflict situation

- Know their own learning strengths
- Know how to set realistic and challenging goals
- Know what the learning steps are they need to take to achieve their goal
- Know a variety of

Know how to take responsibility for their own health

- Know how to make choices that benefit their own health and well-being
- Know about different types of drugs and their uses
- Know how these

Know that it is important to take care of their own mental health

- Know ways that they can take care of their own mental health
- Know the stages of grief and that there are different types of loss that cause people to

Know how girls' and boys' bodies change during puberty and understand the importance of looking after themselves physically and emotionally • Know how a baby develops from conception through the nine months of pregnancy and how it is born

 Know about the
lives of children in
other parts of the
world
- 1/2 - 1/2 th at 12 - 22

- Know that personal choices can affect others locally and globally
- Understand that their own choices result in different consequences and rewards
- Understand how democracy and having a voice benefits the school community
- Understand how to contribute towards the democratic process

- Know that people can hold power over others individually or in a group
- Know why some people choose to bully others
- Know that people with disabilities can lead amazing lives
- Know that difference can be a source of celebration as well as conflict

- problems that the world is facing
- Know how to work with other people to make the world a better place
- Know some ways in which they could work with others to make the world a better place
- Know what their classmates like and admire about them

- different types of drugs can affect people's bodies, especially their liver and heart
- Know that some people can be exploited and made to do things that are against the law
- Know why some people join gangs and the risk that this can involve
- Know what it means to be emotionally well
- Know that stress can be triggered by a range of things
- Know that being stressed can cause drug and alcohol misuse

grieve

- Know that sometimes people can try to gain power or control them
- Know some of the dangers of being 'online'
- Know how to use technology safely and positively to communicate with their friends and family
- Know how being physically attracted to someone changes the nature of the relationship Know the importance of self-esteem and what they can do to develop it
- Know what they are looking forward to and what they are worried about when thinking about transition to secondary school / moving to their next class